## How to choose a waterer Field-tested designs for all poultry species

#### WATERER TIPS

- Keep the waterer level. This enables the internal float (if applicable) to work properly—and prevents water overflowing onto the floor or soil.
- Clean the waterer often. Hard water deposits or algae may block valves.
- Place waterers above ground level on concrete blocks, a Chick Tray or Chick Stand (*at right*). Birds are less likely to foul the water when scratching near it.
- Change the waterer's location often to prevent mud holes forming.
- Do not place waterers in the sun a shaded location reduces the amount of evaporation and keeps the water cool.

# Optimum waterer capacity is dependent on:

- Number and size of birds.
- How often you prefer to water them.

Choose a waterer that will provide enough clean water for the birds between your visits to the coop.

**For chicks** use a small waterer with a drown-proof or narrow base. **For waterfowl** use a waterer with a

wide base so they can fit their bills into it. They also like to splash their water. You'll need more capacity to accommodate this behavior.

If you have only a few birds or visit frequently, you can manage with a smaller waterer. If you have many birds, you need a larger one, especially during hot days.

#### A bird's daily water intake?

A medium-size adult chicken will drink about 0.08 gal (just over a cup) on a hot day. Temperature, size and age of the bird and amount of salt in the feed will cause this figure to vary.

Note: Some users strongly prefer one style of waterer over another. Check out the reviews on our website to see what others think—and why.

### Waterer Comparison Chart

Name	Capacity	Suited for	No. of birds	Waterfowl
Abbey Cage Cup	3/4 cup	adults	1	yes
Jar, Drown-Proof Base	20 oz	chicks/quail	10-20/40	no
Chick Nipple Drinker	1 liter	chicks/adults	10-20	no
Pop Bottle Bases	n/a	chicks	10-20	no
Classic Waterer	0.4 gal	chicks	15	yes
Pigeon Drinker	1.32 gal	adults	18	no
Top Fill Fountain	1.5 gal	adults	18	yes
Heated Waterer	3 gal	adults	35	yes
Imperial Tri-Pod	2.5 gal	adults	30	yes
Bucket Nipple Waterer	3 gal	adults	35	yes
<u>QuickClean</u>	3 gal	adults	35	yes
Top Fill Fountain	3 gal	adults	35	yes
Drinking Cup	continuous	adults	12	no
<u>QuickClean</u>	5 gal	adults	60	yes
Imperial Tri-Pod	5 gal	adults	60	yes
Imperial Tri-Pod	7.5 gal	adults	90	yes
<u>Tri-Pod</u>	8 gal	adults	100	yes
Kubic	8 gal	adults	100	yes
Kubic	10.5 gal	adults	125	yes
<u>Kubic</u>	13 gal	adults	150	yes
No-Mess Auto Drinker	continuous	adults	over 100	yes
<u>Kane</u>	continuous	adults	over 100	yes